

Global simulations of relativistic jets from accreting black holes

2024 report of Krzysztof Nalewajko

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- D. A. Kann, N. E. White, et al. „Fires in the deep: The luminosity distribution of early-time gamma-ray-burst afterglows in light of the Gamow Explorer sensitivity requirements”, 2024, A&A, 686, A56
- K. Nalewajko „Tension of toroidal magnetic field in reconnection plasmoids and relativistic jets”, 2025, submitted to A&A
- new Ph.D. student: **Wen Xuan Sia** (stipend: CAMK -> OPUS 27)
- master student: **Mateusz Kapusta**
- new collaborators: **Bart Ripperda, Alexander Philippov**
- new grant NCN OPUS 27
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4 seminars (Grenoble, UMK, CAMK, St. Louis)
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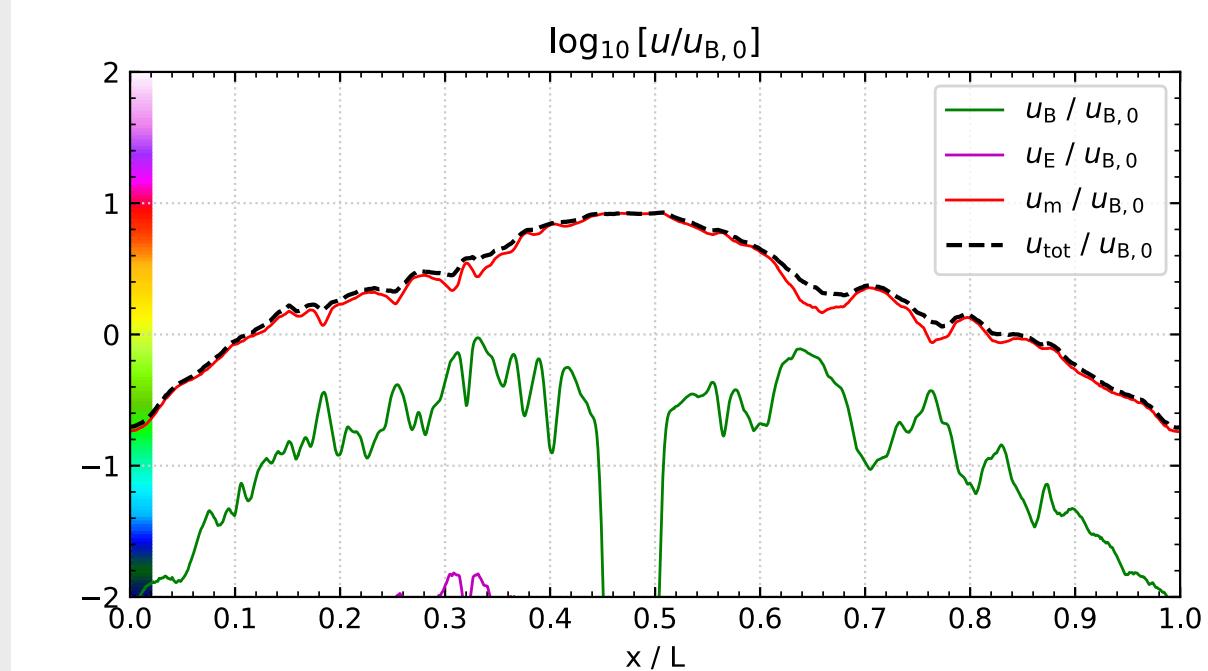
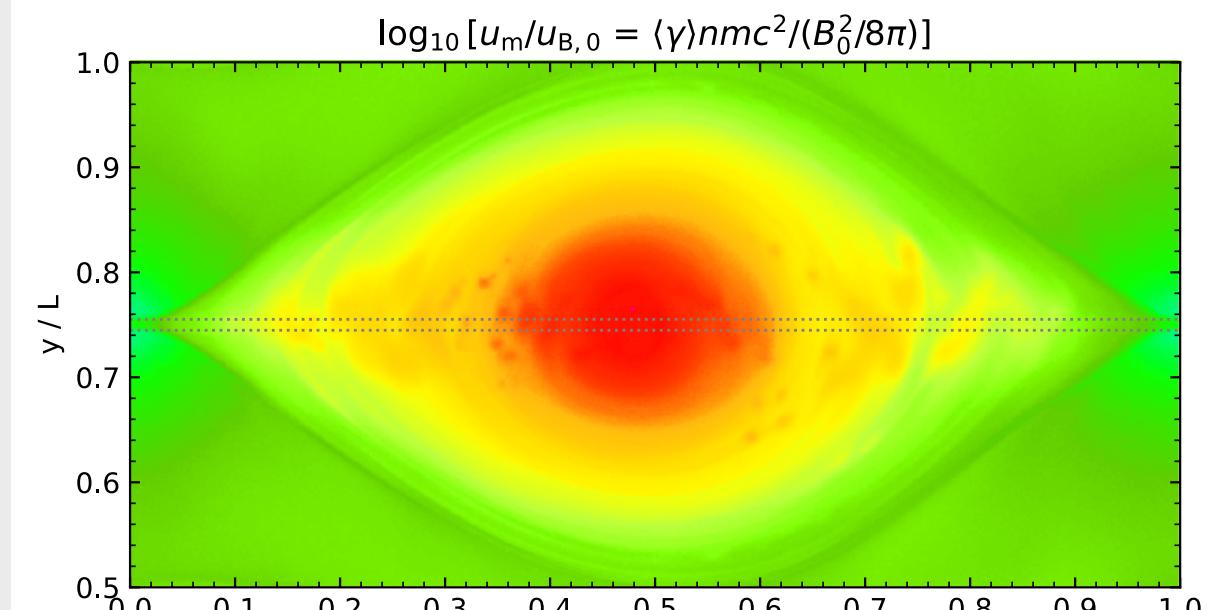
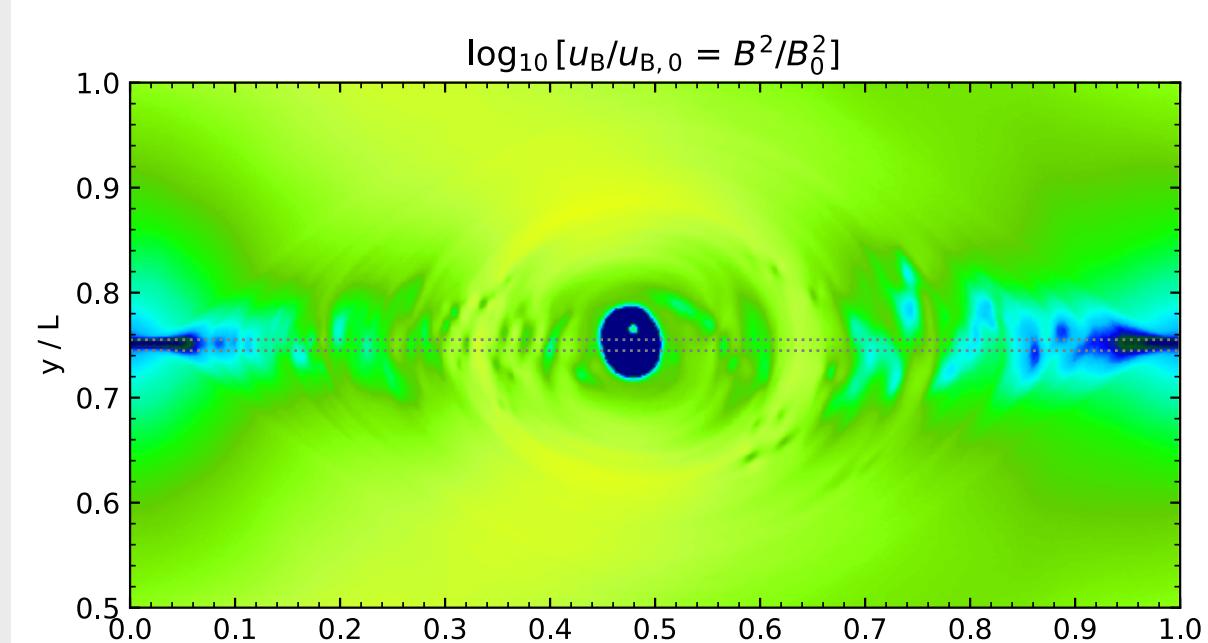
* Simons Collaboration on Extreme Electrodynamics of Compact Sources

Tension of toroidal magnetic field in reconnection plasmoids and relativistic jets

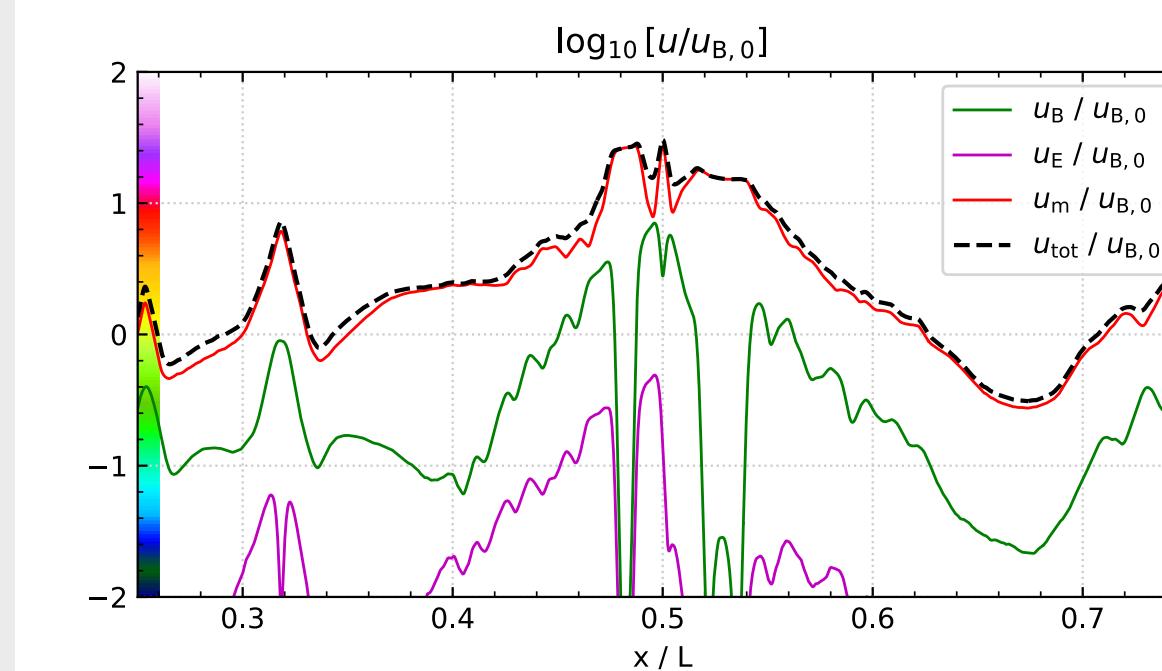
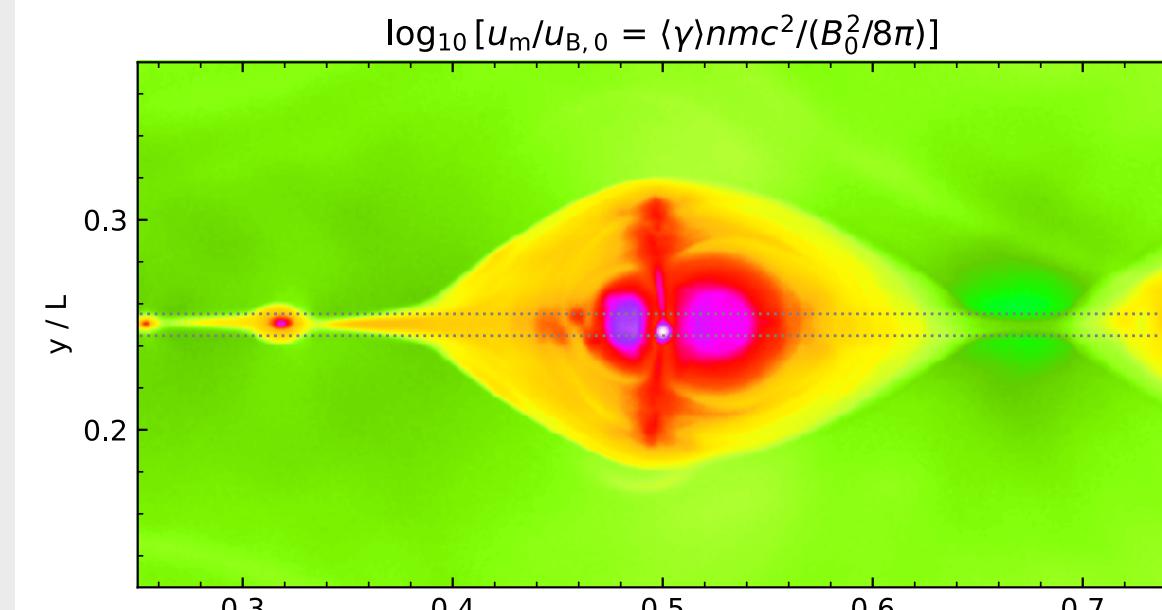
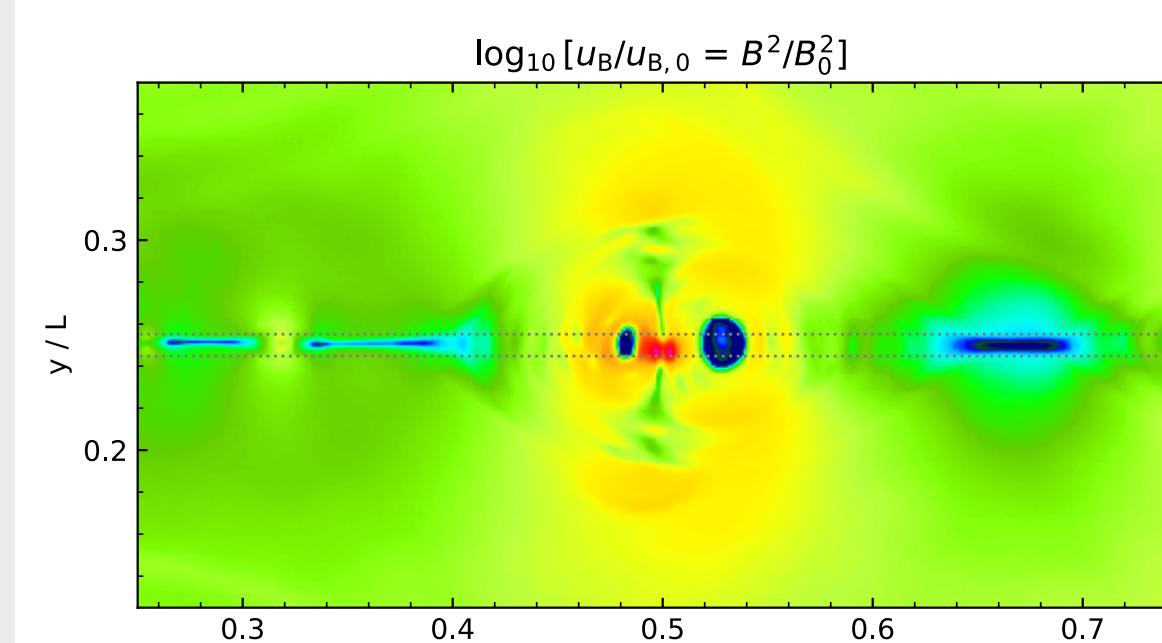
magnetic tension enhances energy density in plasmoids and jets, combined to enhance luminosity of blazar flares
submitted to A&A

PIC simulations of relativistic reconnection energy density: magnetic vs plasma

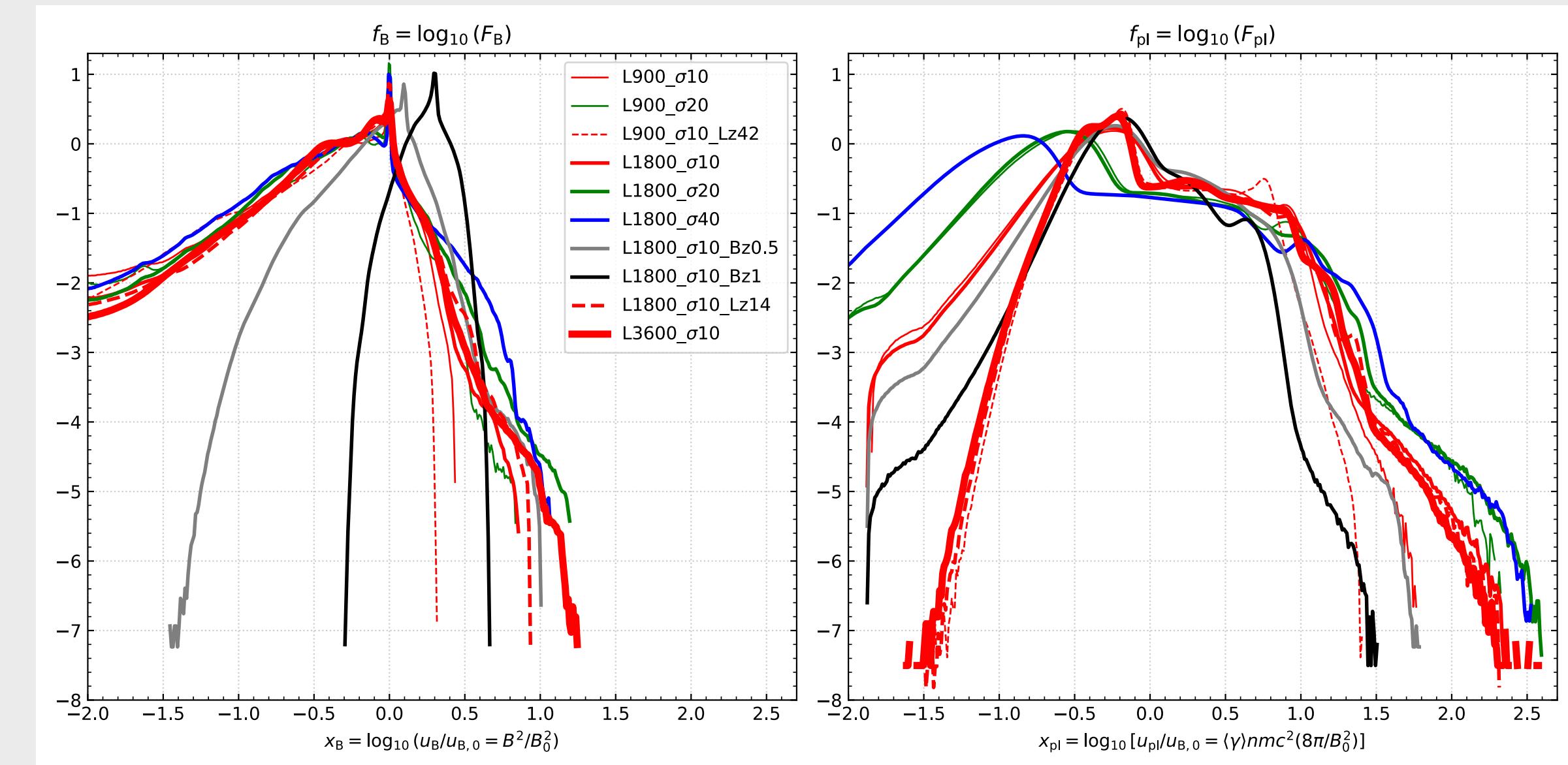
relaxed monster plasmoid



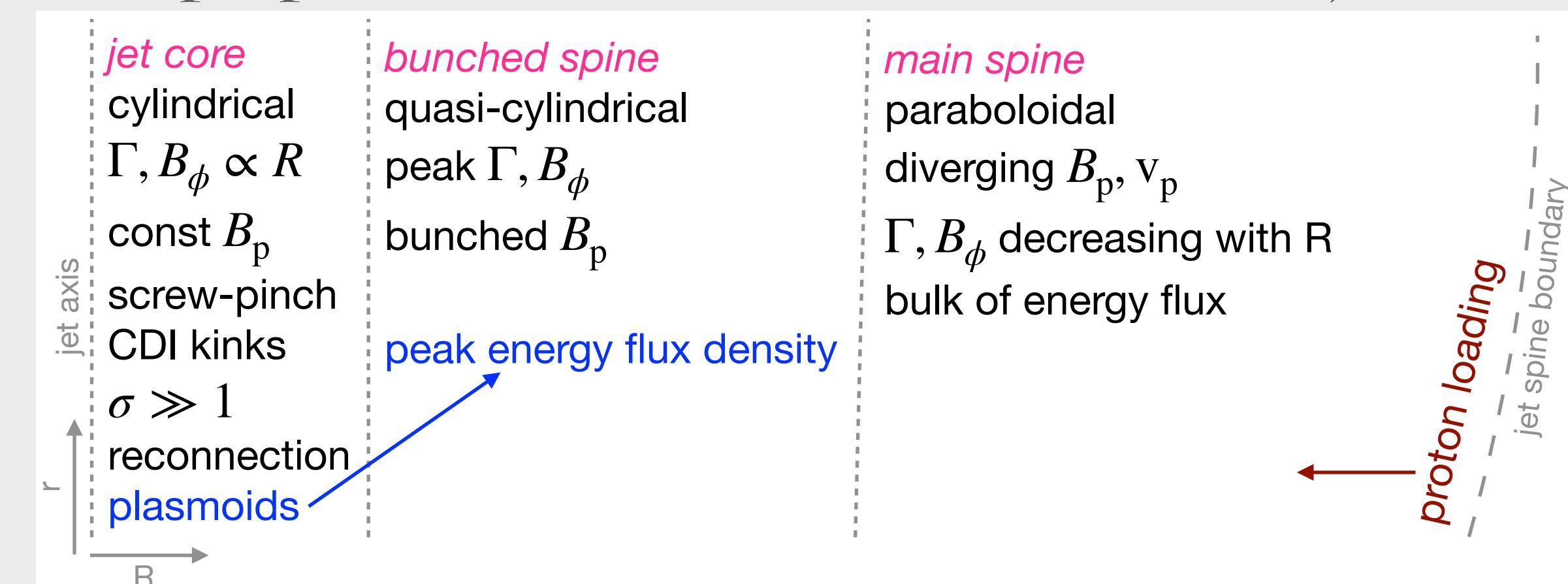
merger of 2 plasmoids



volume distributions of energy density



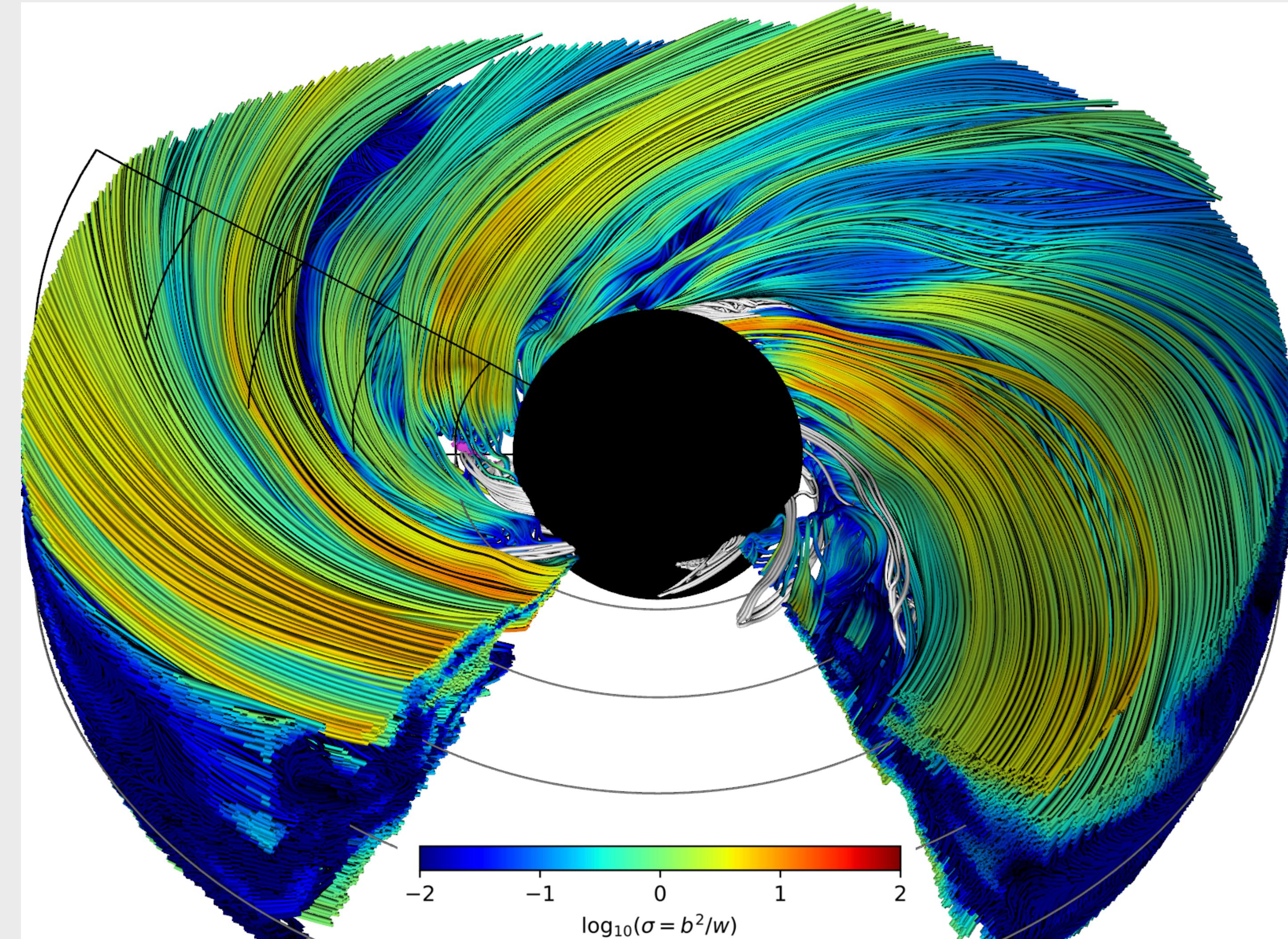
proposed lateral structure of relativistic jets



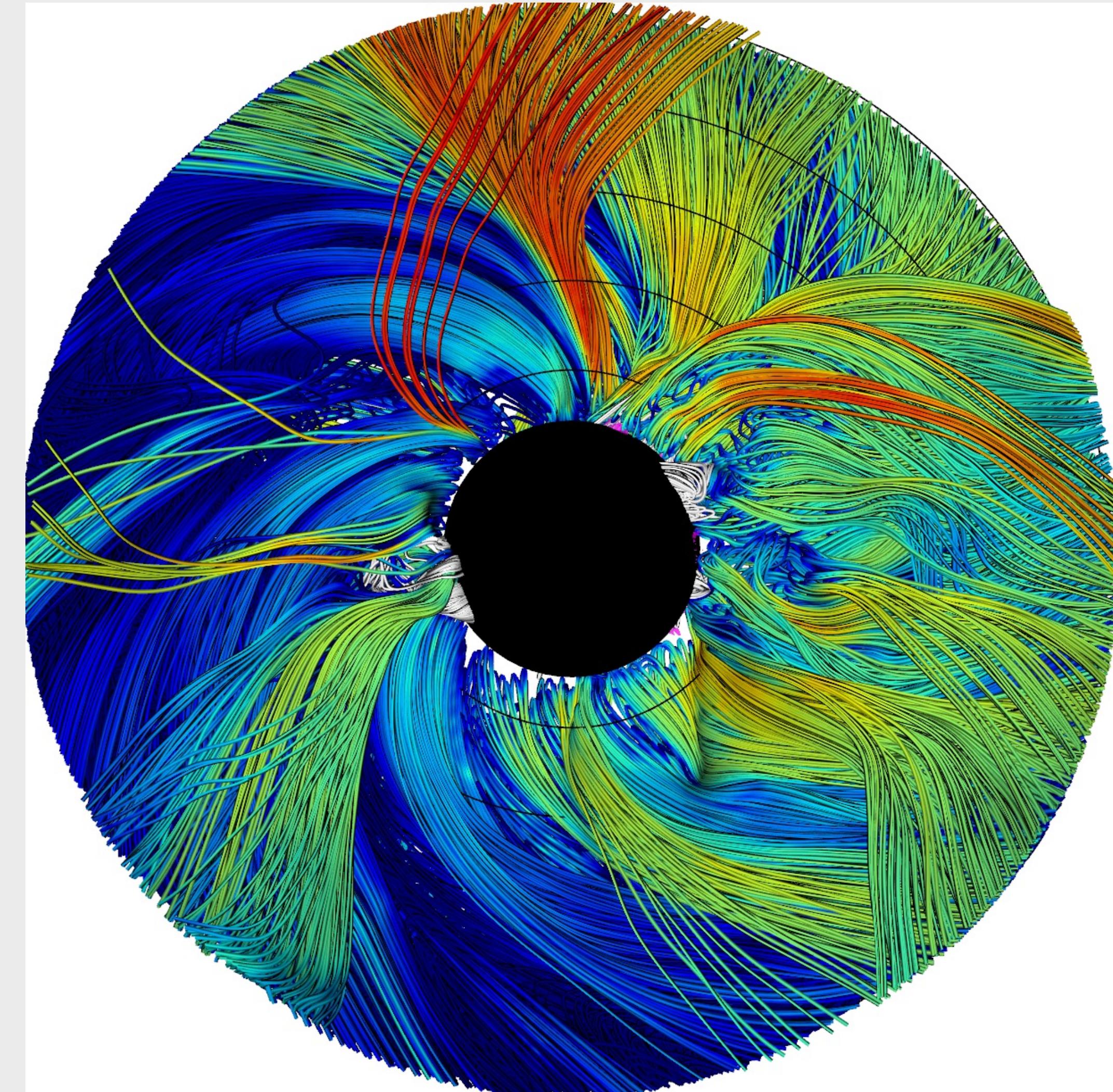
Chaotic magnetic disconnections trigger flux eruptions in accretion flows channeled onto magnetically saturated Kerr black holes

with Mateusz Kapusta and Agnieszka Janiuk; A&A, 692, A37; <https://users.camk.edu.pl/knalew/aa50490-24/>

prograde ($a=0.9$)

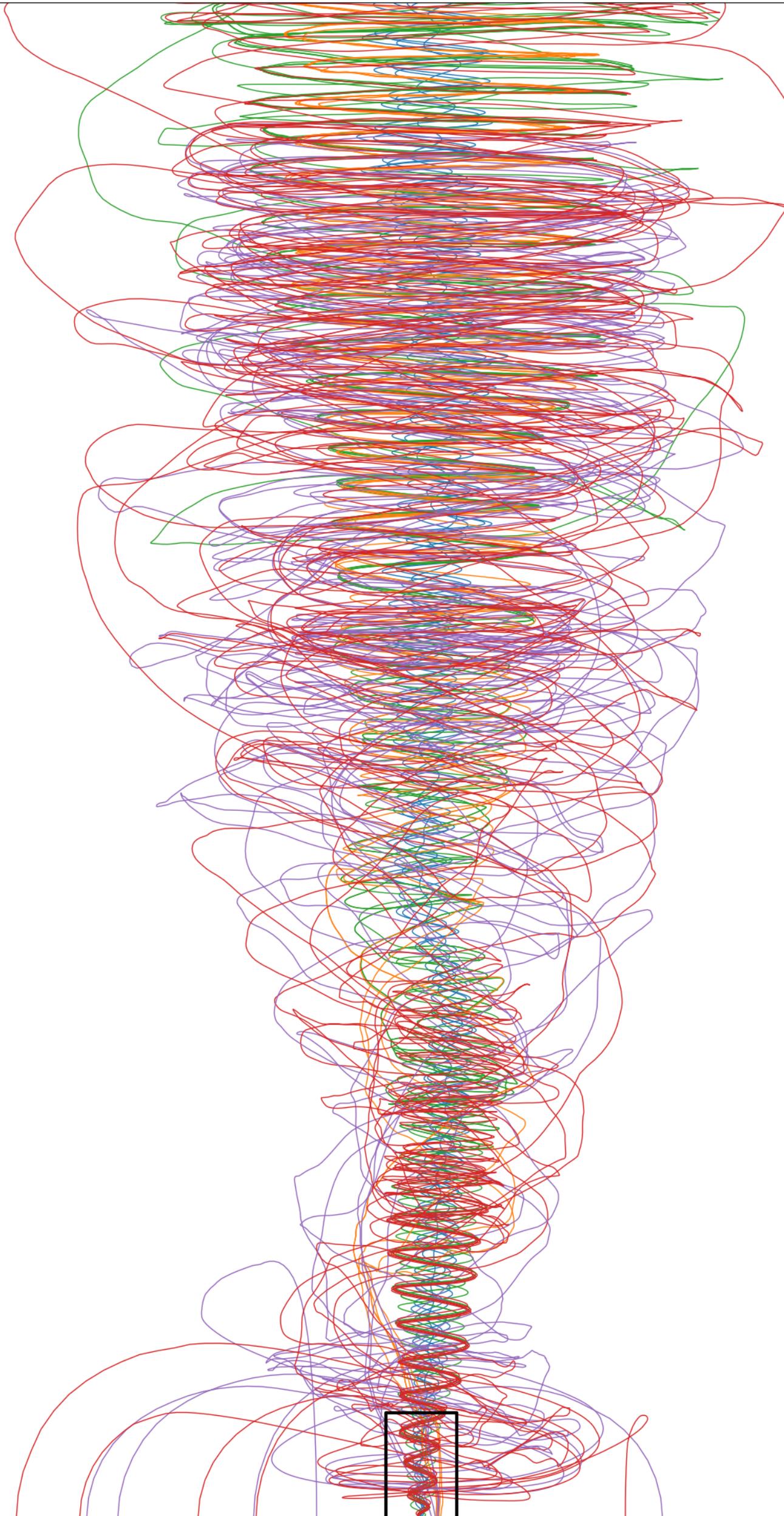


retrograde ($a=-0.9$)



Extreme-resolution simulation of relativistic jet

with Mateusz Kapusta (OAUW; master project), Bart Ripperda (Toronto) and Alexander Philippov (Maryland)



- data from GRMHD simulation performed with H-AMR, presented in [Ripperda+22](#)
- numerical resolution **$5376 \times 2304 \times 2304$** (r, θ, ϕ); no AMR
- relativistic jet from magnetically saturated accretion (MAD)
- effects of magnetic flux eruptions
- large samples of integrated field lines

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