



Annual meeting, CAMK  
22nd January 2025



# Insights from the circumstellar envelopes of Cepheids in the JWST era

*Vincent Hocdé*

*Post-doc at CAMK*



# Scientific production

## First author:

Hocdé V., Moskalik P. et al., 2024a, *A&A*, published

Hocdé V., Smolec R. et al., 2024b, *A&A*, published

Hocdé V., Matter A. et al., 2025a, *A&A*, in press

Hocdé V., Kaminski T. et al., 2025b, *A&A*, in press

## Second author:

Nardetto N., Hocdé V. et al. 2024, *A&A*, published

## Others contributions:

Rathour, Rajeev Singh et al. 2024, *A&A*, published

Rathour, Rajeev Singh et al. 2025, *A&A*, in press

Wielgorski, Piotrek et al. 2024, *A&A*, published

Bras, Garance et al. 2024, *A&A*, published

## Proceeding:

Hocdé V., Smolec R., Moskalik P.

*Annual meeting of the French Society of Astronomy and Astrophysics*

## Observation time awarded: 143 h

**ALMA :** 9 h Rang A

**VLA:** 21 h Rang B

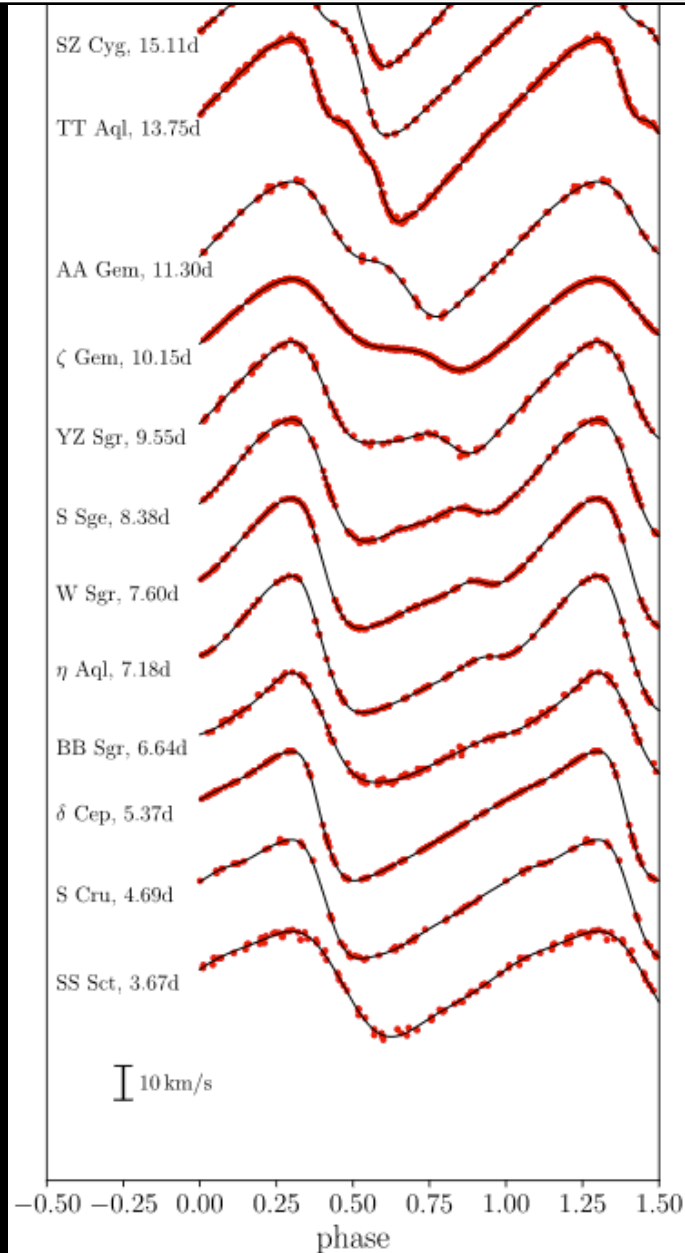
**NOEMA/IRAM:** 32 h Rang B

**GRAVITY/VLTI:** 63 h Rang A

**MATISSE/VLTI:** 18 h Rang B

# Precise Fourier parameters of Cepheid radial velocity curves

Astronomy & Astrophysics, Volume 689, id.A224, 26 pp



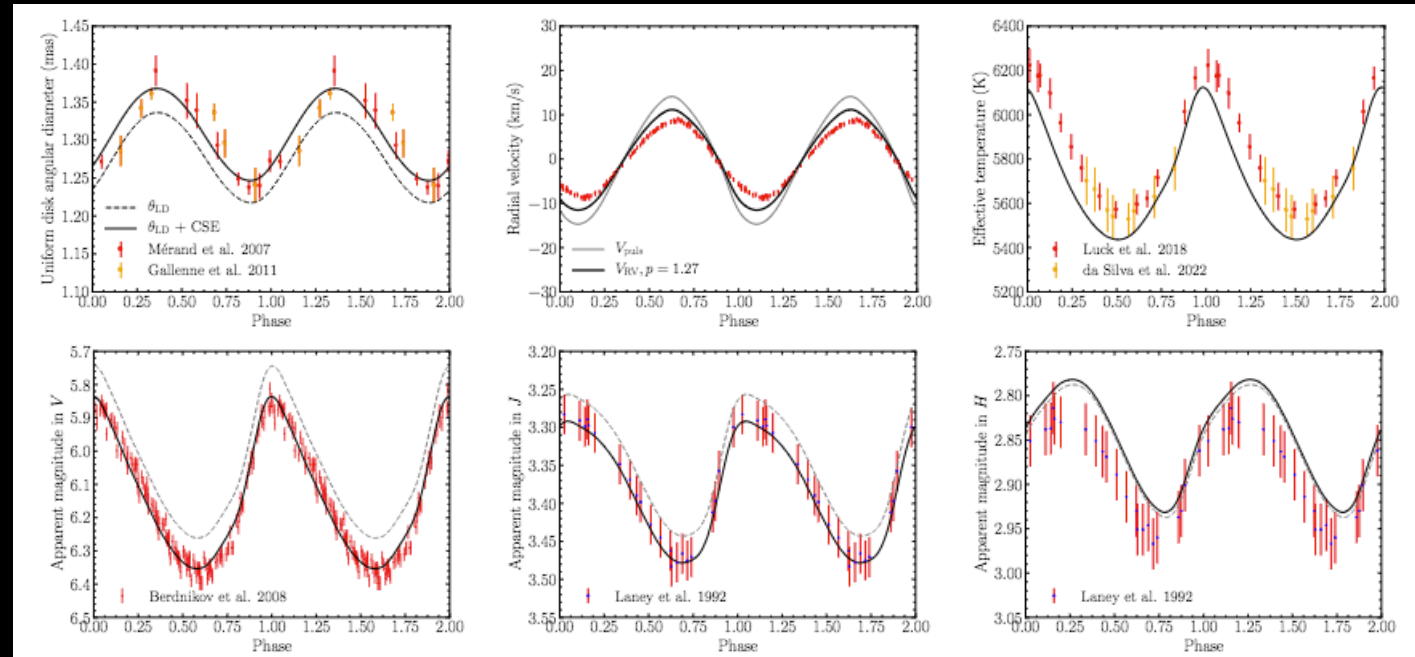
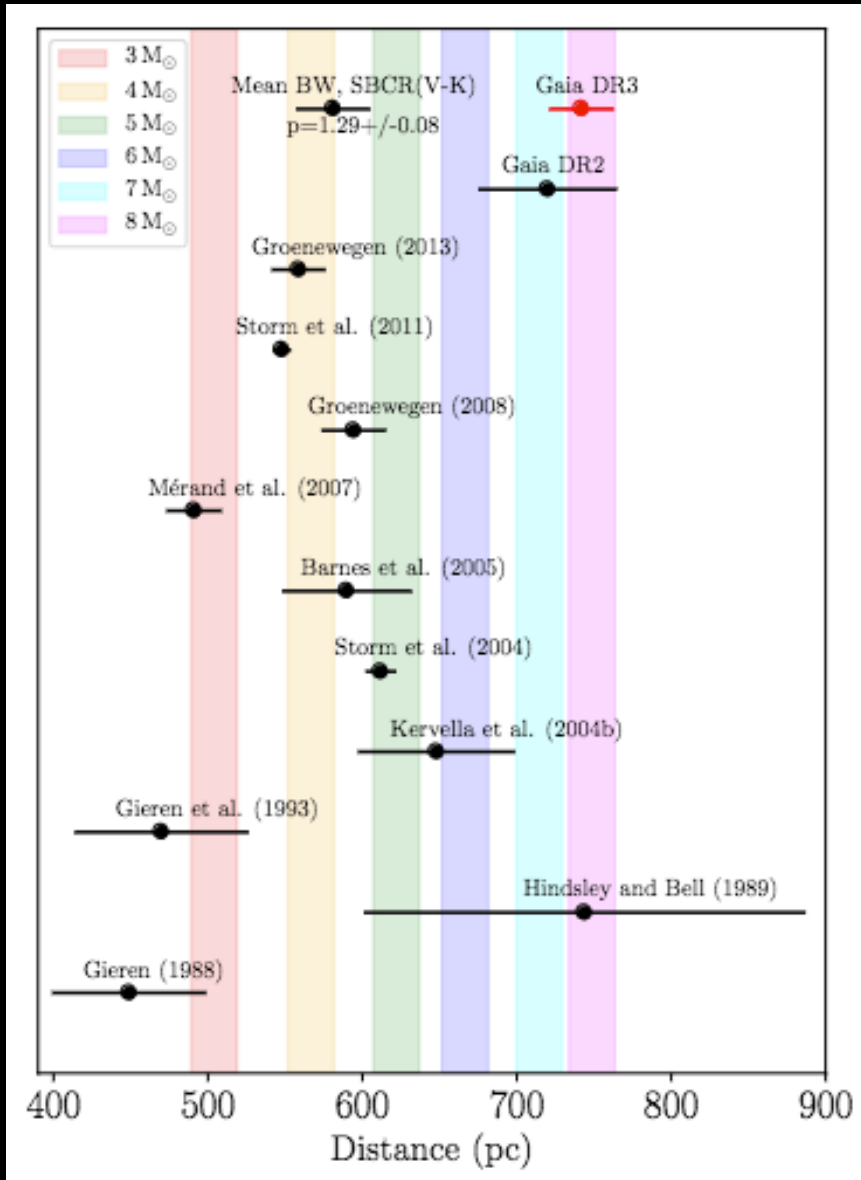
→ 218 Cepheids

→ Baade-Wesselink method

→ Constraints to improve pulsation models

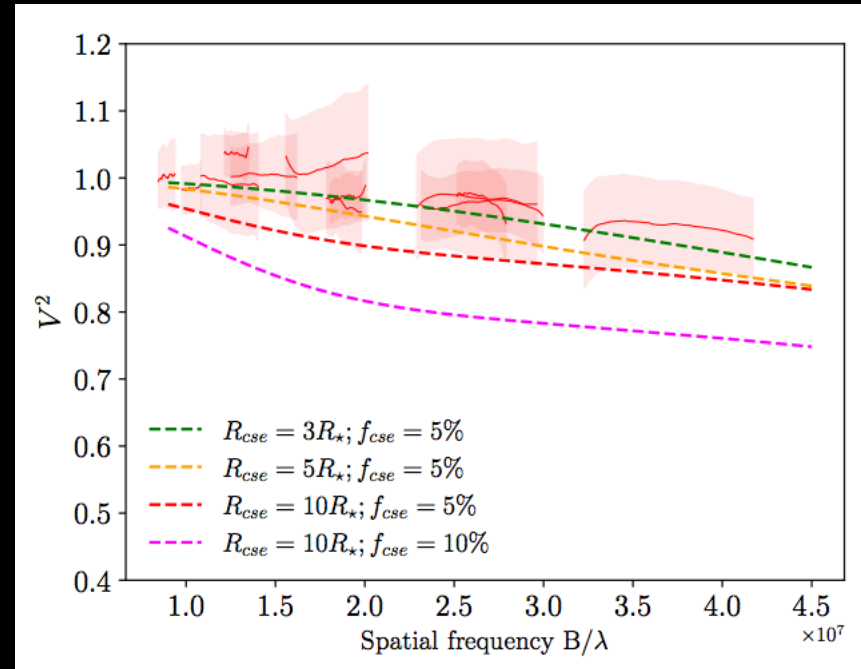
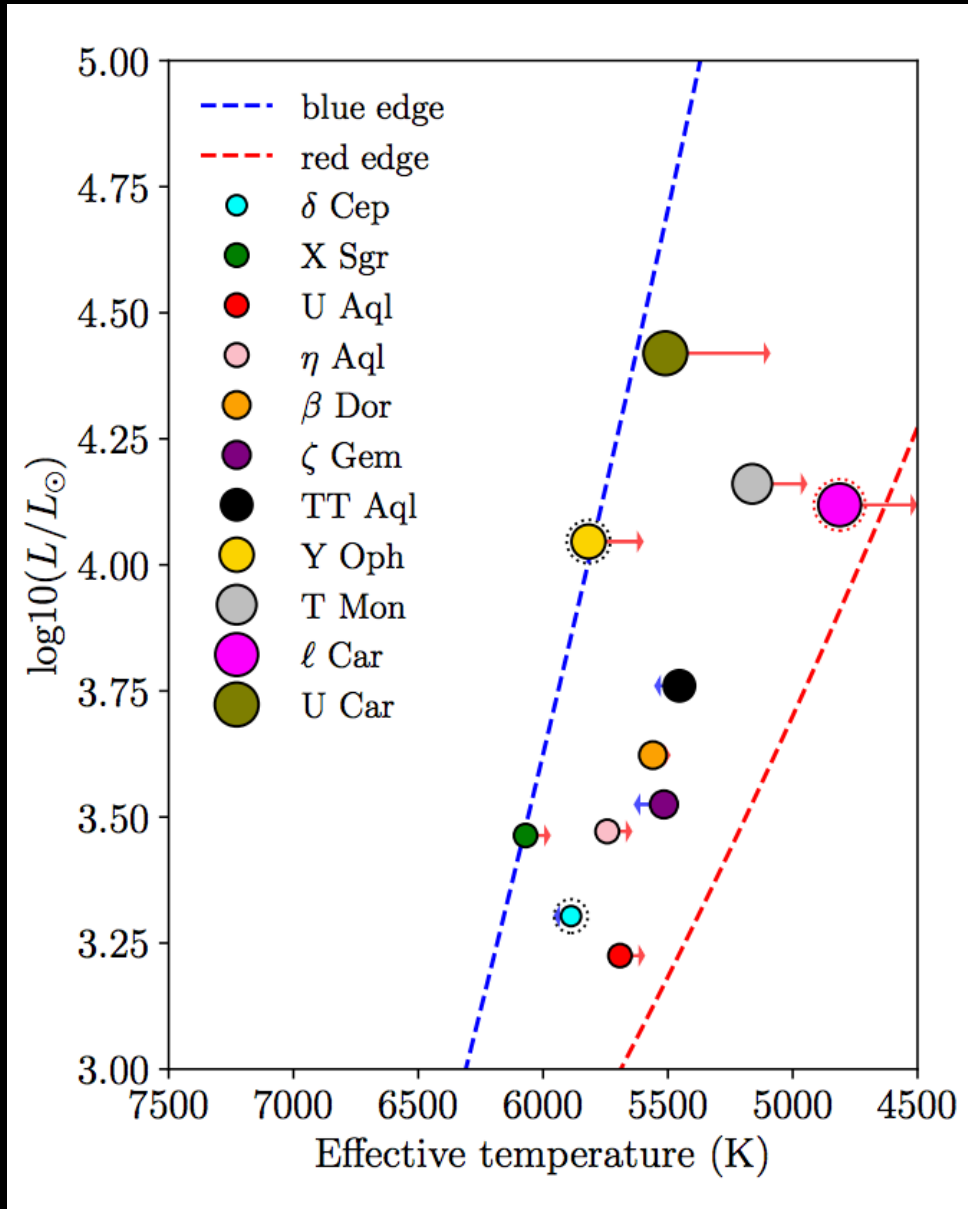
# Pulsation modeling of the Cepheid Y Ophiuchi with RSP/MESA

Astronomy & Astrophysics, Volume 683, id.A233, 22 pp



- Pulsation models in agreement with Gaia distance
- High projection-factor (Baade-Wesselink method)
- Circumstellar emission impacts the photometry of the star

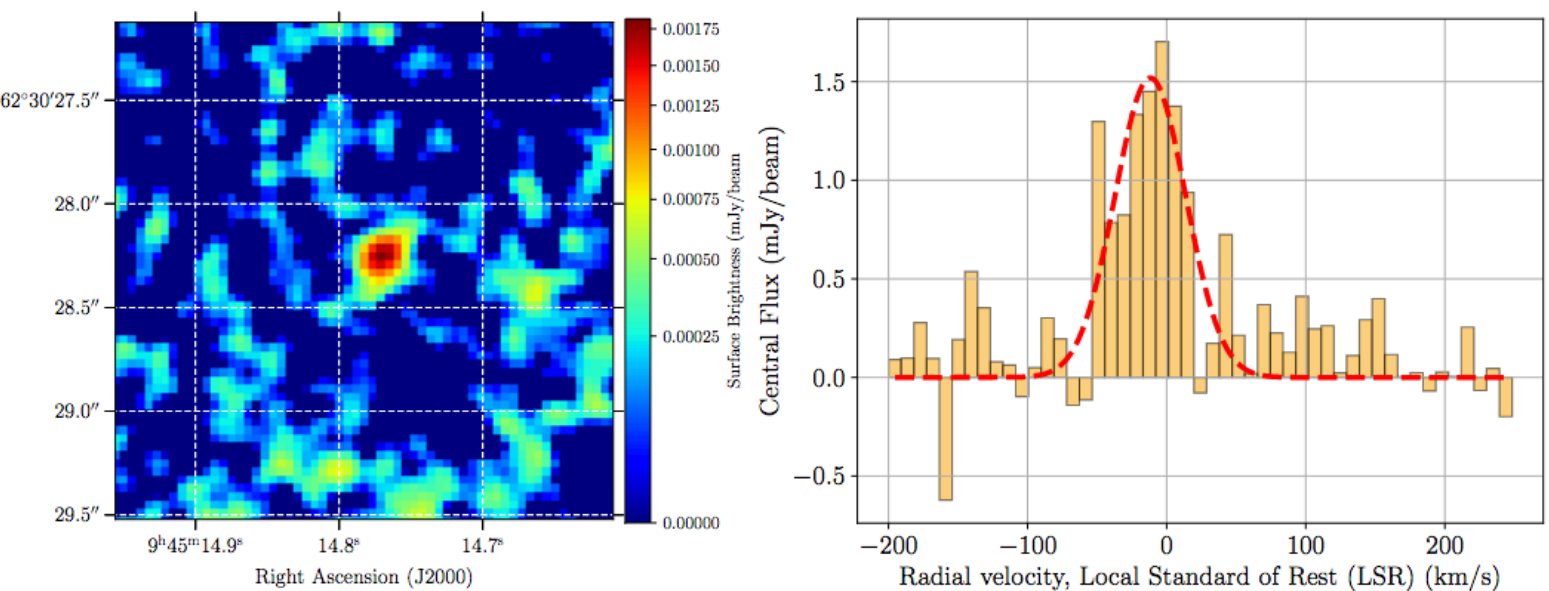
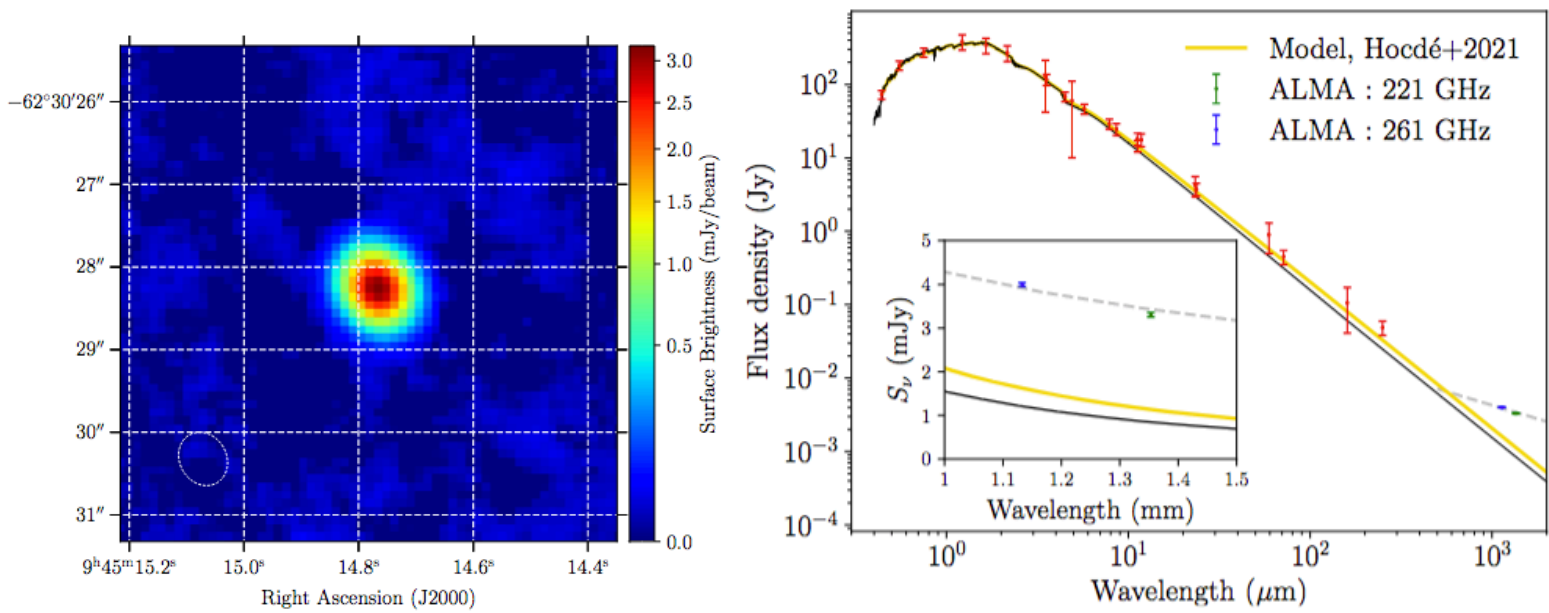
# Circumstellar emission of Cepheids across the instability strip with VLT/MATISSE



→ No dust contribution for ALL stars

→ Upper limits on the Circumstellar emission

# Discovery of ionized circumstellar gas emission around the long-period Cepheid $\ell$ Carinae with ALMA



- 1) Strong radio excess  $\sim 3\text{mJy} > 1\text{mJy}$
- 2) Spectral index  $\sim 1.4$
- 3) Radio recombination line  $\text{H}\alpha 29$  !